



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 06:08 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2W6Z / pdb_00002w6z
Title : Crystal structure of Biotin carboxylase from E. coli in complex with the 3-(3-Methyl-but-2-enyl)-3H-purin-6-ylamine fragment
Authors : Mochalkin, I.; Miller, J.R.
Deposited on : 2008-12-19
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

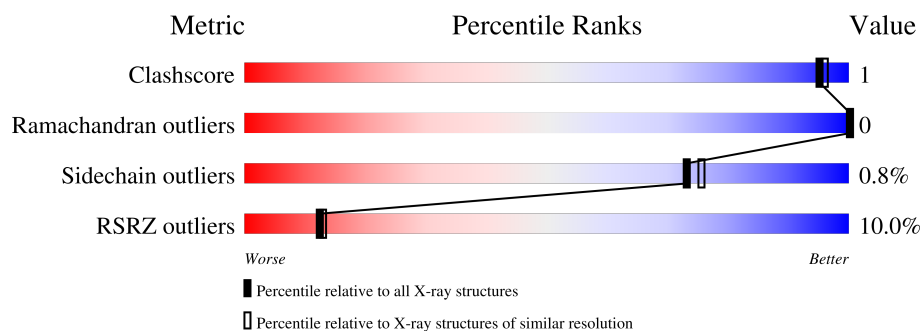
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	449	<div> <div>2%</div> <div>96%</div> <div>.</div> </div>
1	B	449	<div> <div>17%</div> <div>96%</div> <div>..</div> </div>

2 Entry composition [i](#)

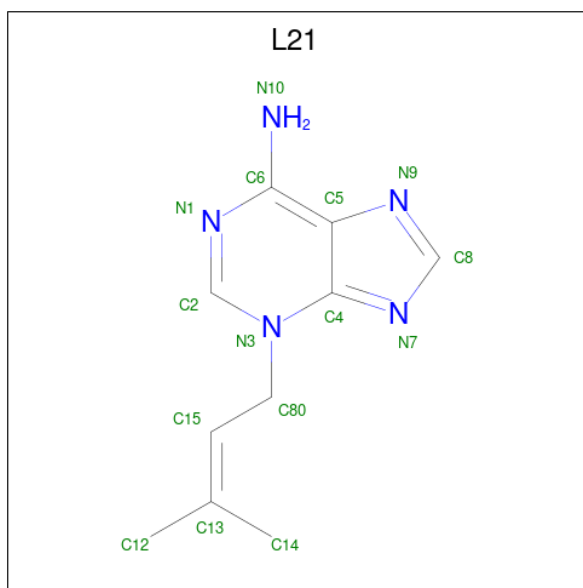
There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7423 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BIOTIN CARBOXYLASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	447	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	1
			3449	2173	616	638	22			
1	B	446	Total	C	N	O	S	0	6	1
			3447	2168	618	639	22			

- Molecule 2 is 3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)-3H-purin-6-amine (CCD ID: L21) (formula: C₁₀H₁₃N₅).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			15	10	5		

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

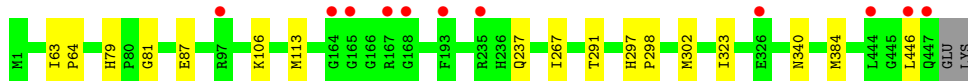
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	296	Total	O	0	0
			296	296		
4	B	214	Total	O	0	0
			214	214		

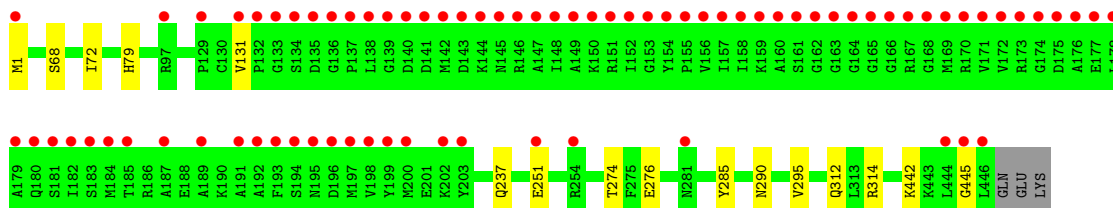
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: BIOTIN CARBOXYLASE



• Molecule 1: BIOTIN CARBOXYLASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	84.48Å 106.89Å 122.41Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 1.90 20.00 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	77.2 (20.00-1.90) 72.8 (20.00-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	0.49 (at 1.89Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.185 , 0.220 0.194 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	20.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.411	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 38.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	7423	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	26.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.47% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: L21, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.54	1/3537 (0.0%)	0.70	0/4772
1	B	0.52	1/3540 (0.0%)	0.70	0/4777
All	All	0.53	2/7077 (0.0%)	0.70	0/9549

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	445	GLY	C-N	-6.88	1.23	1.33
1	A	446	LEU	C-N	-6.70	1.24	1.33

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3449	0	3485	8	0
1	B	3447	0	3473	8	0
2	A	15	0	13	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	1	0
4	A	296	0	0	0	0
4	B	214	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	7423	0	6971	16	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (16) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:79:HIS:HD1	1:A:81:GLY:H	1.43	0.65
1:A:340:ASN:HD22	1:A:384:MET:HA	1.62	0.62
1:A:113:MET:HE3	1:A:267:ILE:HD13	1.88	0.56
1:B:131:VAL:HG22	1:B:285:TYR:HB3	1.92	0.52
1:B:1:MET:HE1	1:B:314:ARG:HA	1.93	0.50
1:B:68:SER:O	1:B:72[A]:ILE:HG13	2.13	0.49
1:A:87:GLU:OE1	1:A:291:THR:OG1	2.32	0.47
1:B:68:SER:O	1:B:72[B]:ILE:HG12	2.14	0.47
1:B:79:HIS:HE2	1:B:312:GLN:NE2	2.14	0.46
1:A:297:HIS:N	1:A:298:PRO:CD	2.82	0.43
1:A:63:ILE:HB	1:A:64:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.43
1:A:298:PRO:O	1:A:302:MET:HG2	2.20	0.42
1:A:113:MET:HE3	1:A:267:ILE:CD1	2.49	0.41
1:B:276:GLU:CD	1:B:290:ASN:HD21	2.28	0.41
1:B:295:VAL:HG23	3:B:1446:CL:CL	2.58	0.41
1:B:274:THR:HB	1:B:290:ASN:HD22	1.86	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	450/449 (100%)	441 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100 100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	450/449 (100%)	435 (97%)	15 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	900/898 (100%)	876 (97%)	24 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	363/361 (101%)	360 (99%)	3 (1%)	73	75
1	B	363/361 (101%)	359 (99%)	4 (1%)	65	67
All	All	726/722 (101%)	719 (99%)	7 (1%)	73	70

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	106	LYS
1	A	237	GLN
1	A	323	ILE
1	B	237[A]	GLN
1	B	237[B]	GLN
1	B	251	GLU
1	B	442	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (17) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	180	GLN
1	A	206	ASN
1	A	209	HIS
1	A	281	ASN
1	A	290	ASN
1	A	312	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	319	GLN
1	A	340	ASN
1	A	404	ASN
1	A	426	ASN
1	A	431	GLN
1	A	432	HIS
1	B	290	ASN
1	B	294	GLN
1	B	312	GLN
1	B	319	GLN
1	B	404	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	L21	A	1447	-	16,16,16	1.39	4 (25%)	16,22,22	3.58	9 (56%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	L21	A	1447	-	-	0/5/5/5	0/2/2/2

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	1447	L21	C2-N1	2.79	1.35	1.30
2	A	1447	L21	C80-C15	2.32	1.53	1.50
2	A	1447	L21	C5-C6	2.16	1.48	1.43
2	A	1447	L21	C4-N3	-2.14	1.34	1.38

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	1447	L21	C8-N9-C5	8.01	107.83	102.08
2	A	1447	L21	C8-N7-C4	6.13	107.30	101.80
2	A	1447	L21	N7-C8-N9	-5.94	110.86	117.23
2	A	1447	L21	N3-C2-N1	-3.94	122.61	126.45
2	A	1447	L21	C5-C4-N7	-3.79	107.61	111.06
2	A	1447	L21	N10-C6-N1	3.78	122.47	117.00
2	A	1447	L21	C2-N1-C6	2.75	122.30	118.84
2	A	1447	L21	N3-C4-N7	2.45	129.94	127.61
2	A	1447	L21	C4-C5-N9	-2.21	106.39	110.39

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	447/449 (99%)	0.07	11 (2%) 58 62	14, 20, 28, 40	5 (1%)
1	B	446/449 (99%)	0.68	78 (17%) 4 4	13, 20, 97, 102	6 (1%)
All	All	893/898 (99%)	0.37	89 (9%) 12 13	13, 20, 88, 102	11 (1%)

All (89) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	147	ALA	8.3
1	B	157	ILE	6.5
1	B	158	ILE	6.2
1	B	172	VAL	5.7
1	B	154	TYR	5.7
1	B	148	ILE	5.7
1	B	174	GLY	5.7
1	B	171	VAL	5.7
1	A	446	LEU	5.4
1	B	198	VAL	5.3
1	B	152	ILE	5.1
1	B	149	ALA	5.1
1	B	187	ALA	5.0
1	B	193	PHE	5.0
1	B	200	MET	4.8
1	B	181	SER	4.5
1	B	199	TYR	4.5
1	B	178	LEU	4.5
1	B	176	ALA	4.5
1	B	155	PRO	4.4
1	B	133	GLY	4.4
1	B	184	MET	4.4
1	B	162	GLY	4.2
1	B	175	ASP	4.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	163	GLY	4.1
1	B	168	GLY	4.1
1	B	145	ASN	4.1
1	B	143	ASP	4.0
1	B	160	ALA	4.0
1	B	142	MET	3.9
1	A	165	GLY	3.8
1	B	156	VAL	3.8
1	A	447	GLN	3.7
1	B	182	ILE	3.7
1	B	136	GLY	3.7
1	A	164	GLY	3.7
1	B	192	ALA	3.6
1	B	165	GLY	3.6
1	B	137	PRO	3.6
1	B	146	ARG	3.6
1	B	134	SER	3.5
1	B	203	TYR	3.5
1	A	326	GLU	3.4
1	B	161	SER	3.4
1	B	140	ASP	3.3
1	B	185	THR	3.3
1	A	168	GLY	3.3
1	B	189	ALA	3.2
1	B	169	MET	3.2
1	B	164	GLY	3.2
1	B	138	LEU	3.2
1	B	445	GLY	3.2
1	B	179	ALA	3.1
1	B	191	ALA	3.1
1	B	159	LYS	3.1
1	B	1	MET	3.1
1	B	173	ARG	3.0
1	B	195	ASN	2.9
1	B	197	MET	2.9
1	B	180	GLN	2.9
1	B	167	ARG	2.9
1	B	141	ASP	2.8
1	B	153	GLY	2.8
1	B	132	PRO	2.8
1	B	183	SER	2.7
1	B	150	LYS	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	167	ARG	2.6
1	B	170	ARG	2.6
1	B	97	ARG	2.5
1	B	196	ASP	2.5
1	B	444	LEU	2.4
1	B	151	ARG	2.4
1	A	97	ARG	2.4
1	B	254	ARG	2.4
1	B	131	VAL	2.4
1	B	194	SER	2.4
1	A	193	PHE	2.4
1	B	135	ASP	2.4
1	B	144	LYS	2.3
1	B	166	GLY	2.3
1	B	139	GLY	2.2
1	B	177	GLU	2.2
1	B	281	ASN	2.2
1	A	235	ARG	2.2
1	B	202	LYS	2.2
1	B	251	GLU	2.2
1	B	446	LEU	2.2
1	A	444	LEU	2.1
1	B	129	PRO	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	L21	A	1447	15/15	0.92	0.08	21,22,22,23	0
3	CL	A	1448	1/1	0.98	0.05	21,21,21,21	0
3	CL	B	1446	1/1	1.00	0.07	29,29,29,29	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.