



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 14, 2026 – 04:56 PM UTC

PDB ID : 9VUX / pdb_00009vux
Title : Crystal structure of SADS-CoV main protease with an added Asn51
Authors : Zeng, R.; Lei, J.
Deposited on : 2025-07-14
Resolution : 1.96 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

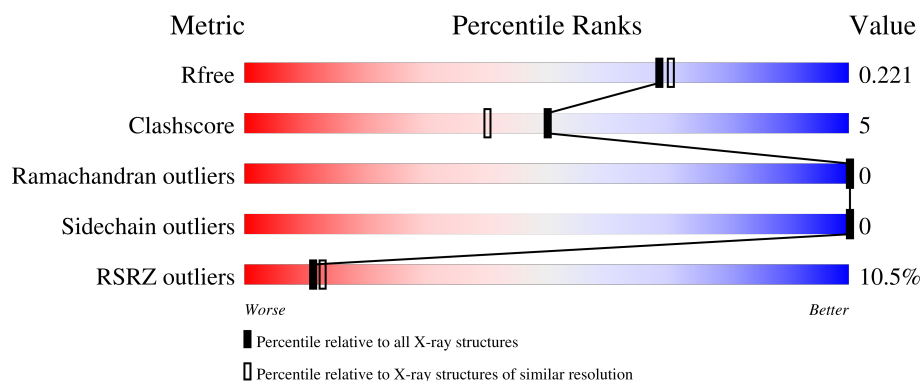
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.96 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3494 (1.96-1.96)
Clashscore	190562	3612 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3587 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3587 (1.96-1.96)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3495 (1.96-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	303	<div> <div>14%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>83%</div> <div>15%</div> <div>.</div> </div> </div>
1	B	303	<div> <div>7%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>90%</div> <div>10%</div> </div> </div>

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4801 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ORF1ab polyprotein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	299	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			2261	1432	382	431	16			
1	B	303	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			2295	1452	388	438	17			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	35	VAL	LYS	conflict	UNP A0A2P1G738
A	51	ASN	-	insertion	UNP A0A2P1G738
B	35	VAL	LYS	conflict	UNP A0A2P1G738
B	51	ASN	-	insertion	UNP A0A2P1G738

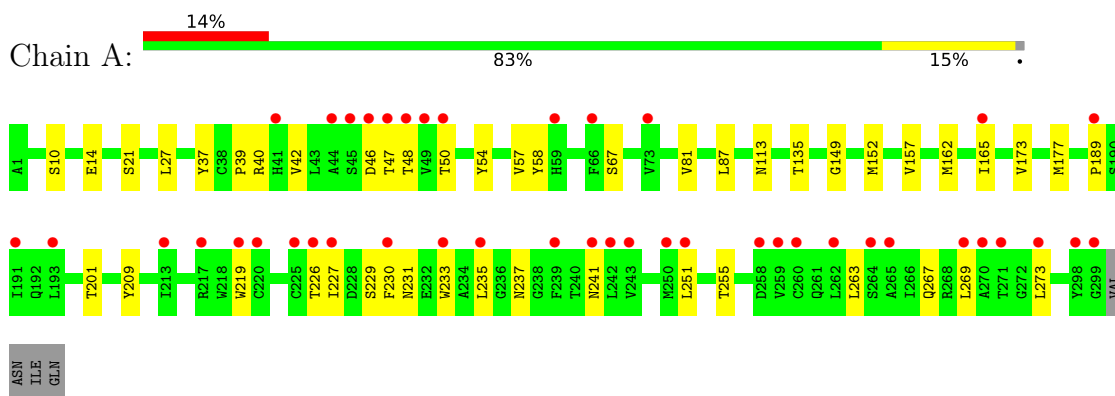
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	103	Total	O	0	0
			103	103		
2	B	142	Total	O	0	0
			142	142		

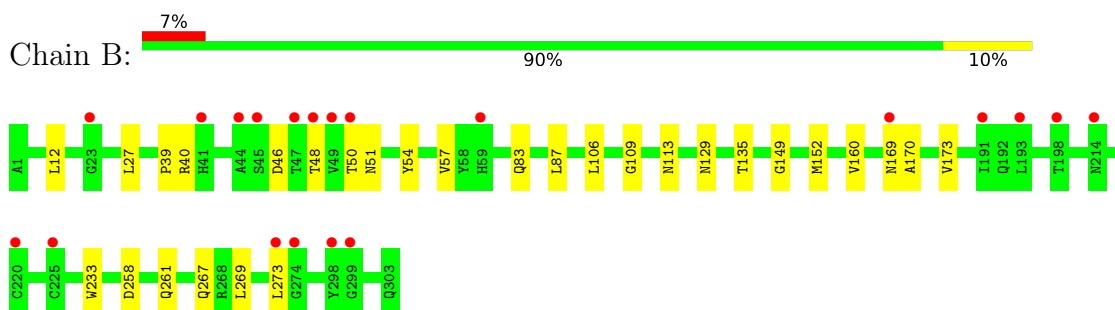
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: ORF1ab polypeptide



• Molecule 1: ORF1ab polypeptide



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	121.11Å 90.46Å 68.30Å 90.00° 95.59° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.45 – 1.96 47.45 – 1.96	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (47.45-1.96) 99.7 (47.45-1.96)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.53 (at 1.95Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.18.2_3874: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.192 , 0.224 0.194 , 0.221	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2659 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	39.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.453	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 39.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4801	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	50.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.45% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.38	0/2315	0.68	0/3150
1	B	0.44	0/2350	0.69	0/3195
All	All	0.41	0/4665	0.69	0/6345

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2261	0	2193	32	0
1	B	2295	0	2244	16	0
2	A	103	0	0	0	0
2	B	142	0	0	1	0
All	All	4801	0	4437	48	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (48) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:269:LEU:HD22	1:A:273:LEU:HD22	1.59	0.84

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:226:THR:HG23	1:A:229:SER:H	1.54	0.72
1:A:54:TYR:HA	1:A:57:VAL:HG22	1.74	0.70
1:A:233:TRP:CG	1:A:267:GLN:HE21	2.15	0.65
1:A:47:THR:HG23	1:A:189:PRO:HB3	1.79	0.64
1:A:46:ASP:HB3	1:A:48:THR:HG22	1.86	0.57
1:A:201:THR:HG21	1:A:230:PHE:HE2	1.69	0.57
1:A:10:SER:O	1:A:14:GLU:HG3	2.06	0.56
1:A:233:TRP:CE2	1:A:267:GLN:HG2	2.42	0.54
1:A:21:SER:HB3	1:A:67:SER:HB3	1.90	0.53
1:B:50:THR:OG1	1:B:51:ASN:N	2.43	0.52
1:A:165:ILE:HG22	1:A:173:VAL:HB	1.91	0.52
1:B:269:LEU:HD22	1:B:273:LEU:HD22	1.92	0.51
1:A:27:LEU:HD13	1:A:39:PRO:HD2	1.93	0.51
1:A:27:LEU:HD21	1:A:42:VAL:HB	1.92	0.50
1:A:233:TRP:NE1	1:A:237:ASN:OD1	2.44	0.50
1:A:37:TYR:HB3	1:A:162:MET:HE1	1.93	0.49
1:B:46:ASP:HB3	1:B:48:THR:HG22	1.94	0.49
1:A:227:ILE:HD12	1:A:227:ILE:H	1.78	0.49
1:A:219:TRP:CD1	1:A:219:TRP:H	2.30	0.48
1:A:162:MET:HE3	1:A:177:MET:SD	2.55	0.47
1:A:230:PHE:CB	1:A:263:LEU:HD23	2.46	0.46
1:B:169:ASN:O	1:B:170:ALA:HB3	2.16	0.45
1:A:235:LEU:HD23	1:A:235:LEU:HA	1.79	0.45
1:B:27:LEU:HD13	1:B:39:PRO:HD2	1.98	0.44
1:A:209:TYR:CD1	1:A:255:THR:HG21	2.52	0.44
1:B:233:TRP:CG	1:B:267:GLN:HE21	2.34	0.44
1:A:233:TRP:CE2	1:A:237:ASN:OD1	2.71	0.44
1:A:231:ASN:HB3	1:A:241:ASN:ND2	2.32	0.44
1:B:83:GLN:NE2	2:B:408:HOH:O	2.50	0.44
1:A:251:LEU:O	1:A:255:THR:HG23	2.18	0.43
1:A:50:THR:O	1:A:189:PRO:HD2	2.19	0.43
1:A:113:ASN:O	1:A:149:GLY:HA2	2.18	0.43
1:A:58:TYR:OH	1:A:81:VAL:HA	2.18	0.43
1:B:40:ARG:HA	1:B:87:LEU:HG	2.01	0.42
1:A:135:THR:HG22	1:A:173:VAL:HG22	2.00	0.42
1:B:12:LEU:HD12	1:B:152:MET:CE	2.49	0.42
1:A:152:MET:SD	1:A:157:VAL:HG22	2.59	0.42
1:B:12:LEU:HD12	1:B:152:MET:HE1	2.00	0.42
1:B:135:THR:HG22	1:B:173:VAL:HG22	2.02	0.42
1:B:106:LEU:HG	1:B:160:VAL:HB	2.01	0.42
1:A:209:TYR:HD1	1:A:255:THR:HG21	1.83	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:113:ASN:O	1:B:149:GLY:HA2	2.20	0.41
1:B:109:GLY:O	1:B:129[A]:ASN:ND2	2.54	0.41
1:A:40:ARG:HA	1:A:87:LEU:HG	2.02	0.41
1:B:258[B]:ASP:OD1	1:B:261:GLN:HG3	2.20	0.40
1:A:227:ILE:HG22	1:A:231:ASN:ND2	2.36	0.40
1:B:54:TYR:HA	1:B:57:VAL:HG22	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	299/303 (99%)	294 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	304/303 (100%)	298 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	603/606 (100%)	592 (98%)	11 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	243/247 (98%)	243 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	249/247 (101%)	249 (100%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
All	All	492/494 (100%)	492 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	241	ASN
1	B	169	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	299/303 (98%)	0.88	43 (14%) 6 6	32, 52, 83, 119	2 (0%)
1	B	303/303 (100%)	0.51	20 (6%) 24 28	25, 43, 70, 118	3 (0%)
All	All	602/606 (99%)	0.69	63 (10%) 11 13	25, 47, 80, 119	5 (0%)

All (63) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	49	VAL	5.1
1	A	227	ILE	4.3
1	A	48	THR	4.2
1	A	242	LEU	4.2
1	A	49	VAL	4.0
1	B	193	LEU	3.8
1	B	298	TYR	3.7
1	A	47	THR	3.6
1	B	169	ASN	3.4
1	B	48	THR	3.3
1	A	50	THR	3.2
1	A	259	VAL	3.1
1	A	213	ILE	3.1
1	A	260	CYS	3.1
1	B	50	THR	3.1
1	B	273	LEU	3.0
1	B	274	GLY	3.0
1	A	44	ALA	3.0
1	B	44	ALA	3.0
1	A	220	CYS	2.9
1	A	298	TYR	2.9
1	A	66	PHE	2.8
1	B	220	CYS	2.8
1	A	299	GLY	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	235	LEU	2.7
1	A	273	LEU	2.7
1	B	191	ILE	2.7
1	B	47	THR	2.7
1	A	59[A]	HIS	2.7
1	B	41	HIS	2.7
1	A	270	ALA	2.6
1	A	226	THR	2.6
1	B	225	CYS	2.6
1	A	271	THR	2.6
1	B	45	SER	2.6
1	A	230	PHE	2.5
1	A	233	TRP	2.5
1	A	269	LEU	2.5
1	A	165	ILE	2.5
1	A	243	VAL	2.5
1	A	264	SER	2.5
1	A	73	VAL	2.5
1	A	219	TRP	2.4
1	A	193	LEU	2.4
1	A	250	MET	2.4
1	A	265	ALA	2.4
1	A	225	CYS	2.4
1	B	59	HIS	2.3
1	B	214	ASN	2.3
1	B	23	GLY	2.3
1	A	41	HIS	2.3
1	A	45	SER	2.3
1	A	239	PHE	2.2
1	A	262	LEU	2.2
1	A	46	ASP	2.2
1	A	217	ARG	2.2
1	A	251	LEU	2.1
1	A	258	ASP	2.1
1	B	299	GLY	2.1
1	A	191	ILE	2.0
1	B	198	THR	2.0
1	A	189	PRO	2.0
1	A	241	ASN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.